

High Availability

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High Availability

Introduction to HA Configuration

An Application Suite cluster is a set of two or more IAS installations (**cluster nodes**) that have been configured to work together in order to grant continued service even when some of them fail. Each node in the cluster synchronises its data with another one. In a normal situation the information tend to be exchanged in a ring to ensure that every node is updated as soon as possible.



If one of the nodes fails, the data synchronization service can detect it and automatically bypass it by changing its topology **without any administrative intervention**. In the same way, when the failed node is restored, the cluster will reintegrate it automatically.



This section of the Administrator Guide explains how to create, manage and monitor an Application Suite Cluster to provide high availability.

Creating a new Cluster

Before starting

Before creating a new cluster or joining a node to an existing cluster, keep in mind the following restrictions:

- It's strongly suggested to configure all UC Suite nodes to send email notifications
- Ensure that all UC Suite nodes clocks are up-to-date and synchronized
- All nodes in the same cluster must have the **same UC Suite version**. If they have not, upgrade them to the latest UC Suite version before creating the cluster
- It's highly recommended that all nodes use the same SQL server version
- At the beginning, all nodes in the cluster will get the configuration and data from the first node. A node that joins an existing cluster will completely loose both its configuration and data. So, choose carefully the first node that will be used to create a cluster.
- Joining a node to a cluster requires to **stop all applications** on that node. Once added, a **server restart of all other nodes** is required, too.

Network considerations

- TCP port 52700 will be allocated to the communication between the nodes
- A set of TCP ports above 52700 is used for data synchronization between the nodes (the number of ports depends on the number of nodes)

Creating a new cluster

Before creating an UC Suite cluster, you have to choose the node that will be used as the first source of data (i.e. the node that contains the data that will be shared in the cluster). Notice that this is a critical decision, since **all the data in the other nodes will be lost**. Also, before continuing, ensure that the node is already configured to use the desired database server (you can check this through the Support web page).

Once you've chosen the node, log in as administrator in that node's web portal and click on Admin -> High Availability.

You are asked to choose whether you want to create a new cluster or to add this node to an existing cluster.

High Ava	ailability Cluster	Step 1 of 2
This serv	er does not belong to ar	ıy high availability cluster.
0	Add to existing Cluster	Choose this option if you have already created an high availability cluster, which you want to join this node to. This node will be completely reconfigured with the destionation cluster's configuration. Please, pay attention that this node's local data will be overwritten.
۲	New Cluster	Choose this option to create a new high availability cluster, using this server's current configuration as master source for all other nodes that will be joined later. All cluster's nodes must have the same Imagicle Application Suite versions.
-		Next

On the first node choose New Cluster and click Next.

In the next page you choose one of the IP addresses of the machine. This is the address used by the other nodes of the cluster to communicate with this node.

Starting from 2022.Spring.1 release, Imagicle High Availability supports IPv6 addressing too. If you choose this addressing type, please remember that <u>all nodes should be added with same IPv6 addressing</u>.

You also have to specify if every node leverages its own database instance (*Replicated Database*), so the cluster synchronizes data among all of them, or if the cluster leverages a single database instance (*Shared Database*).

Administration User Management System Parameters Licenses Support Monitoring Presence Jabber High Availability

Create New High Availability C	luster	Step 2 of 2
Choose this node's IP address wh	ch will be used by other cluster nodes to communicate with	1:
192.168.1.110 192.168.1.110 fd00::99b2:a140:9439:991e fe80::99b2:a140:9439:991e%9	vynchronization:	
	Replicated Database (recommended) Each node connects to its own SQL database. UC Suite automatically synchronize data among all cluster nodes	will
	Shared Database All cluster nodes will use the same Microsoft SQL Server that is currently configured within this server. Database's high availability relies on the external datab availability, such as Microsoft SQL Server Clustering.	r database ase server's

If you choose to use multiple database instances, it's highly recommended that all of them have the same SQL Server version.

Once you've made your choices, click Next.

If you confirm your choices, the cluster creation procedure begins and it may take a long time. While the cluster is being prepared, all the applications run as usual.

As soon as the procedure is accomplished and cluster has been successfully created, the local node sends a *success notification*. If the creation fails, it sends a *failure notification*.

1	The Cluster containing the	local node has been successfully created.
•	To add more nodes, follow	the steps described in the Imagicle guide.

From now on, every time you open the following web page, you can see the list of all the nodes in the cluster.

Of course, when the cluster is prepared, it contains just the local node. Other nodes will appear when they'll be added.

Local node belongs to a high availability cluster.

+ Add a new node to this cluster

NODE		IP ADDRESS
WIN-HL6MT1DL3N4 (Local N	ode)	192.168.150.132
Database Synchronization Stra	tegy: Replicated 🗊	

 Replication Service Management

 The service is Started
 Stop

Adding a node to an existing cluster

Before starting

Warning: when you add a node to a cluster you will lose all the data that is on that node.

Before you try to add a node to a cluster, ensure that:

- The new node has **the same UC Suite version of the other nodes** in the cluster, otherwise you won't be able to complete the procedure
- The node is already configured to use the desired database server (you can check this through Support web page)
- If the cluster is using the *Replicated Database* strategy, there's enough free disk space on the machine to contain at least twice the size of the database of a node that already belongs to the cluster.

You should notice also that **during this procedure all the applications of the Suite will be stopped and unavailable on this node**.

Procedure

To add a node to a cluster, log in as administrator in that node's UC Suite and click on Admin -> High Availability.

High Av	ailability Cluster	Step 1 of 2
This ser	ver does not belong to an	y high availability cluster.
۲	Add to existing Cluster	Choose this option if you have already created an high availability cluster, which you want to join this node to. This node will be completely reconfigured with the destionation cluster's configuration. Please, pay attention that this node's local data will be overwritten.
٢	New Cluster	Choose this option to create a new high availability cluster, using this server's current configuration as master source for all other nodes that will be joined later. All cluster's nodes must have the same Imagicle Application Suite versions.
		Next

Choose Add to existing Cluster and click Next.

On the next page you choose one of the IP addresses of the machine. This becomes the address used by the other nodes of the cluster to communicate with this node.

Starting from 2022.Spring.1 release, Imagicle High Availability supports IPv6 addressing too. If you choose this addressing type, please remember that <u>all nodes should be added with same IPv6 addressing</u>.

Join an Existing Cluster	Step	2 of 2
Choose this node's IP address which will be used by other 192.168.150.133 •	er cluster's nodes to comunicate with:	
Enter the IP address of a node that belongs to the cluster nodes must have the same Application Suite version.	er you want to join. All	
192.100.150.152		

Then you must enter the IP address of an existing node (chosen from the displayed nodes list) of the cluster you want to join. That node must remain up and running until the end of this procedure.

When you click *Next* and confirm your choices, the node addition procedure starts. It may take a long time, depending on the amount of data contained at that moment in the cluster (this procedure automatically creates a backup of source node's database, download and restore it to the node to be added). As a coarse idea, the first node that joins an existing cluster could take 16 minutes per GB of database size. Nodes that join later, could take 3 minutes per GB.

Joining cluster		
	Downloading configuration from the cluster. The operation may take a long time, please wait	
 Applications are currently Upon comp 	stopped and must not be used un pletion, they will be automatically	ntil the operation is complete. started.

When the procedure is complete, the node displays a *success notification*, but if the addition fails it displays a *failure notification*.

while and a local sector of the first and the sharehold is a local frequency of the sharehold is a sector of the
high availability mode.
To apply the new configuration, restart all the other Imagicle servers that belong to the cluster.
To manage the nodes, follow the steps described in the Imagicle guide.

From now on, the summary page shows the list of all the nodes in the cluster (including the node that you just added). IP addresses are shown in IPv4 or IPv6 format, as they were added in the cluster.

Local node belongs to a high availability cluster.

WIN-NODO2 (Local Node)	fd00::99b2:a140:9439:995e	
WIN-6CMR208EMS7	fd00::99b2:a140:9439:991e	
NODE	IP ADDRESS	
Add a new node to this cluster		

Database Synchronization Strategy: Replicated 🗊

Pls. keep in mind that above cluster's NODE ID corresponds to Imagicle server's host name. You can later change host name, if required; just beware that NODE ID will remain unchanged (with initial host name).

Now, in order to propagate the topology change to all the other nodes, you should restart all of them, one by one.

Next, please be aware you must re-configure some node-specific parameters:

- PBX connection(s), like SIP/H.323 trunks, FTP/Telnet, Routing rules, etc.
- Proxy settings
- Launch a DB maintenance, if required, from Support web page
- SMTP parameters
- Monitoring parameters, including email and SNMP notifications configuration
- Numbering plan settings
- VoiceMail pilot
- Contact Manager's custom fields
- Email templates related to Digital Fax, VoiceMail and Call Recording applications

Known limitations

There are some actions an administrator won't be able to do on a cluster:

- On UC Suite versions lower than Summer 2015, you can't remove a node from a cluster.
- Once a node is part of a cluster, you can't change its IP Address.
- You can't change cluster's NODE IDs. To change NODE ID, please contact Imagicle Support.
- You can't restore a UC Suite backup to a cluster node: data integrity is granted by the cluster itself.

For any problem regarding one of the activities above, you can contact Imagicle Technical Support.

Cluster Management

Updating a cluster

All nodes of an high availability cluster must run exactly the same Imagicle suite version. Therefore, if you need to update the suite version, you must update **all nodes** to the same version.

The software update must be done node by node, starting from the first one (the one with lowest position number visible in the support web page). The setup will warn you if you try to upgrade a slave node without having upgraded the master node first.

Wait the update process has completed on the current node before updating the next node.

Notice that, in this way, the cluster availability won't suffer any disruption during the update.

Removing a node from the cluster

To remove a node from an existing cluster, use the following procedure.

- 1. Upgrade all the cluster nodes to AppSuite 2015 Summer build 3 or later
- 2. Stop "Imagicle Replication Service" on all nodes
- 3. On the node you want to remove, run the following program: %IASROOT%\Apps\Replication\Component\Assembly\Replication.NodeRemovalTool.exe On the tool user interface, choose the **local node**.

0	IAS Cluster Node Removal Tool	x
DEMO	DSAS (192.168.204.165)	
DEMO	OSASHA (192.168.204.166) - Local node	
	Remove	

4. Run the same tool on all the remaining cluster nodes. On the tool user interface, choose the **IP of the node you** removed.



For any problem regarding one of the activities above, you'll need to contact Imagicle technical support.

Backup of a cluster

Following the correct procedure to backup a cluster of at least two nodes:

Take a full backup of the Imagicle Suite on one server only, using the Imagicle Backup tool and selecting the option
 "[X] Include historical data". Normally the first (available) node is chosen for this purpose.
 This backup can be used in case all the servers of the cluster went permanently lost or damaged.

2) Take a **light backup** (without historical data) of the Imagicle Suite on every other server of the cluster, using the Imagicle Backup tool. Such backup is recommended to save the node specific configurations that are not replicated across the cluster.

3) Save all the backup files in a safe location.

Restoring a cluster

Restoring a single node

If you need to restore a single node of a cluster that went permanently lost or damaged:

1) On every other node of the cluster, remove the damaged/lost node from the cluster using the integrated NodeRemoval tool mentioned above.

2) Build/deploy a new suite machine from scratch ensuring the installed suite version is exactly the same of the cluster.

3) On the new machine, restore the latest backup taken from the unavailable/damaged node. Please, notice that if you took a full backup of the node, you'll need more time.

4) If you see this file *MyDbBackup_** in "[StonevoiceAS]\Var" folder,(check it in both server) delete it before join the node.

5) Join the new machine to the cluster.

Restoring the whole cluster

Use the following procedure if you need to rebuild the whole cluster from a backup (normally because all servers went lost or damaged):

1) Restore an Imagicle suite backup on a node.

2) Rebuild the whole cluster starting from such node.

Depending on the available backup (including or not historical data) you'll be able or not to restore the historical data.

Detailed steps:

a) Choose a server X to be the new cluster's first node.

b) On node X:

- 1. Install the latest available Suite version (it can be higher than the previous one).
- 2. Restore the available suite backup B1. If B1 includes historical data, you'll be able to restore such data on the new cluster.

c) On every other node Y:

- 1. Install the exactly the same suite version of node X.
- 2. If you have an Imagicle suite backup of each node, restore on each server the proper backup to restore the node-specific configurations. Otherwise, apply to node Y the node-specific configurations that are not replicated acros the cluster (IP Telephony parameters, SMTP settings, Monitoring settings).
- 3. Join the node Y to the cluster using the usual procedure and using the node X as "master" node.

Monitoring a Cluster

Alarms

The operation of the replication service can be monitored by the administrator of the cluster through the status of the following alarms visible in the specific section:

- Synchronisation Readiness: represents whether local node is ready to synchronise its data. A node could be not ready to synchronise if, during its addition to the cluster or during the last update, it couldn't complete the [re]initialisation ([re]provisioning) procedure. In this case the only way to restore its operation is to run the IAS setup package again, which will complete the initialisation of the node.
- Synchronisation Activity: represents the status of synchronisation operations in the local node. If a node is not ready to synchronise, this alarm isn't evaluated as it would be meaningless. Otherwise, it shows if the node is synchronising with the expected remote node (green), with a different node (yellow), or with no other node at all (red).
- Time Alignment: shows whether local node and its expected remote node have the same time configuration, and their system time is the same.

All the nodes times must be aligned in order to allow the cluster to work correctly. If local and remote times are aligned the alarm will be green, otherwise it will be red.

Event notifications

While the Replication Service is running, some events are notified to the cluster administrator to let him identify any potential issue.

Readiness events

When a node is not ready to synchronise its data, it reports the problem with a **sync not ready notification** that contains the problem that prevents its readiness.

When that problem is solved, the node notifies that it's back to normal with a sync ready notification.

Synchronisation events



In normal conditions any cluster node will synchronise with its successor in the cluster topology.

No notification is reported until any event changes this situation.



If local node fails the synchronisation with its successor, a *failure notification* is sent.

Then the node tries to synchronize with the other nodes of the cluster and, if successful, it sends a failover notification.



In this situation the remote node used for the synchronisation will not change unless a new failure occurs.

A new failure notification is sent for each synchronisation failure with a remote node, and it will report the failure reason.

A new failover notification is sent for each successful remote node change.



If local node fails to synchronise with every other node in the cluster, it sends a *no available node* notification.



After any failure, local node tries periodically to synchronise with its successor and, whenever it succeeds, it sends a *failback notification* to signal that its normal behaviour has been restored.

Time alignment events



When time difference between a node and its successor is too high (i.e. over *15 seconds*), data replication is inhibited to prevent unexpected behaviours, and a *time not aligned* notification is sent.



A time aligned notification will then signal when time difference is back to normal.

Disaster Recovery HA Configuration for UCMA-based Queue Manager Enterprise

Skype for Business Standard Front-End pools in Disaster Recovery

Imagicle High Availability applies also when S4B environment implements a redundant DR architecture, including two front-end pools installed in different data centers. See following paragraph to apply a configuration which allows to properly route QME calls to active Imagicle server, from active S4B FE pool.

Skype for Business DR pools

See below S4B topology sample, involving two FE pools in different branches: Magenta and



Disabling replication on both TrustedApplicationPool

While configurations are different between two application servers, you first need to disable data replication by unflagging below option:

📓 Edit Properties	- 1	
General	General	•
Next hop	FQDN:	
	iaspool.imagiclemi.com	
	The FQDN of this pool cannot be changed because it is part of the published topology.	
	Enable replication of configuration data to this pool	
	Note: Some trusted applications, such as Outlook Web App, do not require replication of configuration data.	
	Next hop selection	•
	Associate next hop pool	
	Next hop pool:	
	sfb2019.imagiclemi.com Magenta 🗸	
Help	ОК	Cancel

Trusted Application Pools definition

Please define two <u>Trusted Application Pools</u>, pointing respectively to each Imagicle HA node, by following the standard procedure explained <u>here</u>.

Once done, you can enter PowerShell command: *Get-CsTrustedApplicationPool* to check correct T.A.P. creation:

Identity	: TrustedApplicationPool:iaspool.imagiclemi.com
Registrar	: Registrar:sfb2019.imagiclemi.com
ileStore	
ThrottleAsServer	: True
[reatAsAuthenticated]	: True
OutboundOnly	: False
RequiresReplication	: False
AudioPortStart	
AudioPortCount	: 0
AppSharingPortStart	
AppSharingPortCount	: 0
/ideoPortStart	
VideoPortCount	: 0
Applications	: {urn:application:imagicleqme}
DependentServiceList	: {}
ServiceId	: 2-ExternalServer-2
SiteId	: Site:Magenta
PoolFadn	: iaspool.imagiclemi.com
Version	: 8
Role	: TrustedApplicationPool
Identity	: TrustedApplicationPool:iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com
Registrar	: Registrar:sfb2019red.imagiclemi.com
FileStore	
ThrottleAsServer	: True
TreatAsAuthenticated	: True
DutboundOnly	: False
RequiresReplication	: False
AudioPortStart	
AudioPortCount	: 0
AppSharingPortStart	
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount	: : 0
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount VideoPortStart	: : 0 :
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount /ideoPortStart /ideoPortCount	: : 0 : 0
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount VideoPortStart VideoPortCount Applications	: : 0 : 0 : {urn:application:imagicleqme}
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount VideoPortStart VideoPortCount Applications DependentServiceList	: : 0 : 0 : {urn:application:imagicleqme} : {}
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount VideoPortStart VideoPortCount Applications DependentServiceList ServiceId	: : 0 : 0 : {urn:application:imagicleqme} : {} : 3-ExternalServer-4
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount VideoPortStart VideoPortCount Applications DependentServiceList ServiceId SiteId	: : 0 : 0 : {urn:application:imagicleqme} : {} : 3-ExternalServer-4 : Site:Treviso
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount VideoPortStart VideoPortCount Applications DependentServiceList ServiceId SiteId PoolFadn	: : 0 : 0 : {urn:application:imagicleqme} : {} : 3-ExternalServer-4 : Site:Treviso : iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount /ideoPortStart /ideoPortCount Applications DependentServiceList ServiceId SiteId PoolFqdn /ersion	: : 0 : 0 : {urn:application:imagicleqme} : {} : 3-ExternalServer-4 : Site:Treviso : iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com : 8
AppSharingPortStart AppSharingPortCount /ideoPortStart /ideoPortCount Applications DependentServiceList ServiceId SiteId ApolFqdn Yersion Aple	: : 0 : (urn:application:imagicleqme} : {} : 3-ExternalServer-4 : Site:Treviso : iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com : 8 : TrustedApplicationPool

Trusted Applications definition

Please define two <u>Trusted Applications</u>, pointing respectively to each Imagicle HA node on port 14002, by following the standard procedure explained <u>here</u>.

Once done, you can enter PowerShell command: *Get-CsTrustedApplication* to check correct Trusted Apps creation:

PS C:\Users\Administrator.]	MAGICLEMI> Get-CsTrustedApplication
Identity	: iaspool.imagiclemi.com/urn:application:imagicleqme
ComputerGruus	: {server1dr.imagiclemi.com sip:server1dr.imagiclemi.com@imagiclemi.com;gruu;opaque=srvr:ima gicleqme:kZ-uUB4zyVKcfdHRsJ8DkwAA}
ServiceGruu	: sip:iaspool.imagiclemi.com@imagiclemi.com;gruu;opaque=srvr:imagicleqme:Vv2dFXSpx1G28sj80ic JVAAA
Protocol	: Mtls
ApplicationId	: urn:application:imagicleqme
TrustedApplicationPoolFqdn	: iaspool.imagiclemi.com
Port	: 14002
LegacyApplicationName	: imagicleqme
Identity	: iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com/urn:application:imagicleqme
ComputerGruus	: {server2dr.imagiclemi.com sip:server2dr.imagiclemi.com@imagiclemi.com;gruu;opaque=srvr:ima gicleqme:k4Mi8Y2Ya1-JbjWvCj36DwAA}
ServiceGruu	: sip:iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com@imagiclemi.com;gruu;opaque=srvr:imagicleqme:kt6Bh2jme1OG1N2m xh5ijOAA
Protocol	: Mtls
ApplicationId	: urn:application:imagiclegme
TrustedApplicationPoolFqdn	: iaspoolred.imagiclemi.com
Port	: 14002
LegacyApplicationName	: imagicleqme

Trusted Application Endpoint definition

Please define a single Trusted Application Endpoint, pointing to primary Imagicle HA node sfb2019.imagiclemi.com, by following the standard procedure explained here. Don't forget to enter the command Enable-CsTopology to enable applied configurations.

Once done, you can enter PowerShell command: *Get-CsTrustedApplicationEndpoint* to check correct T.A.E. creation:

PS C:\Users\Administrat	tor.IMAGICLEMI> Get-CsTrustedApplicationEndpoint
Identity RegistrarPool HomeServer SipAddress DisplayName DisplayName DisplayNumber LineURI PrimaryLanguage SecondaryLanguages EnterpriseVoiceEnabled ExUmEnabled Exabled	<pre>: CN={8dd5e090-509c-4521-8096-f2854be66d08},CN=Application Contacts,CN=RTC Service,CN=Services,CN=Configuration,DC=imagiclemi,DC=com : sfb2019.imagiclemi.com : CN=Lc Services,CN=Microsoft,CN=2:1,CN=Pools,CN=RTC Service,CN=Services,CN=Configuration,DC=imagiclemi,DC=com : urn:application:ImagicleQME : sip;qme@imagiclemi.com : Imagicle ACD : : tel:72000 : 0 : {} : True : False</pre>

Imagicle ApplicationSuite configurations

Please access to primary Imagicle ApplicationSuite web portal, using administrator credentials, and select the following web menu: Queue Manager â Skype for Business Settings. Enter the following data:

- Skype for Business Server:
 - FQDN of S4B DC1 Front-End
- Application Contact URI: Application SIP URI, as defined in above T.A.E.
- Application GRUU:
- Certificate name:
- Application host:
- Application port:
- Service GRUU, displayed with Get-CsTrustedApplication command
- OCSConnector
 - FQDN of primary Imagicle server
- 14002

agicle oplicationSuite Skype for Business	\$	<u>lith</u>	\$			Di		•	
ueue Manager q	ueues Def	ault Settings	Agents sta	tus Reports	Scheduled	Reports S	Skype for Busin	ess Settings	Manage Service
Microsoft Skype fo	or Busines	s settings							
Trusted Applicatio	n EndPoin	t Configurat	ion		N	iew online	documentation		
		. comgeter						3	
Skype for Busine	ess server	sfb2	019.imagic	emi.com					
Application Cont	act Uri	sip:	qme@imagi	clemi.com					
Application GRU	J	sip:	iaspool.imag	giclemi.com@	pimagiclemi.c	om;			
MSPL routing scr	ipt			[Download	I			
Advanced Trusted	Applicatio	on EndPoint	Configurat	ion					
Certificate Name		OCS	Connector						
Application Host		serv	ver1dr.imagi	clemi.com					
Application Port		1400	02						
					Save	2	Cancel		

Repeat same configuration on secondary Imagicle ApplicationSuite web portal, as shown below:

agicle plicationSuite Skype for Business	lill (\$ i			
eue Manager Queues Defaul	t Settings Agents status Repor	ts Scheduled Report	s Skype for Business S	ettings Manage Servi
			L	
Microsoft Skype for Business se	ettings			
Trusted Application EndPoint C	onfiguration	View on	line documentation	
Skyne for Business server	ofh3010rod impaidomi cor	~		
Application Contact Uni	sibzo19red.imagiciemi.com	n		
Application Contact on	sip:qme@imagiclemi.com			
Application GRUU	sip:iaspoolred.imagiclemi.	com@imagiclemi.c		
MSPL routing script		Download		
Advanced Trusted Application E	indPoint Configuration			
Certificate Name	OCSConnector			
Application Host	server2dr.imagiclemi.com			
Application Port	14002			
		Save	Cancel	

PowerShell command to swap service to the other S4B pool

In case of DC operations switchover (Disaster Recovery), you must manually enter the following command, from either primary or secondary S4B Front End, to allow Trusted Application Endpoint move from primary Trusted Application Pool to secondary one:

Move-CsApplicationEndpoint -Identity [TrustedApplicationEndPointSipAddress]

As per our sample environment, the command becomes:

Move-CsApplicationEndpoint -Identity sip:qme@imagiclemi.com

Installing Imagicle SimpleFailover

Applies to:

Imagicle UC Suite any release on Windows Server 2012 and above.

Description:

This article explains what is the Imagicle SimpleFailover application and the necessary steps to install it on every node belonging to an Imagicle cluster.

What is the Imagicle SimpleFailover

Imagicle SimpleFailover is an application that does one or more polling requests (e.g. HTTP Get to a specific page) in order to verify if one or more services are up or not on different Imagicle UC nodes (typically all nodes belonging to a cluster). Based on the results of these polls, it updates the IP of one or more DNS entries in the Windows DNS service. It leverages Windows DNS to manage DNS requests from remote clients, so it is not itself a DNS server.

In the image below, is it possible to see requests flow within a single Imagicle node:



(*) Imagide SimpleFailover must be installed on all Imagicle nodes and all instances do the same operations. For sake of clarity, this schema shows the interactions from a single Imagicle node's point of view www.imagide.com

Instead, this is the general schema:



Known Limitations

Web browsers implement an internal DNS cache that may be up to 30 minutes. Such cache makes the client insensitive to the failover mechanism above described, so a connection attempt might be sent to the unavailable server. The client can connect to the available server only when its internal DNS cache has expired.

To override this problem on web browser or Jabber/Webex/MS-Teams gadgets, please restart the client to clean DNS cache.

How to install it

To install the Imagicle SimpleFailover, there some tasks we need to complete:

- configuration of the Domain DNS Server: we need this to forward DNS requests for a specific sub-domain (e.g.,
 - *.imagicle.mycompany.com) to one of the nodes in the Imagicle cluster
- on every Imagicle node:
 - (two steps below are done automatically through the installation script)
 - installation and configuration of the Windows DNS Server role
 - installation and startup of the Imagicle SimpleFailover

Before to proceed with the installation/configuration, be sure these these configurations have been already done:

- installation of all IAS nodes
- configuration of all IAS nodes
- configuration of the Imagicle cluster

Domain DNS Server configuration

We have to configure the Domain DNS Server in order to forward relevant DNS requests (like ias.imagicle.mycompany.com) to the local DNS Servers available on Imagicle nodes.

On the Domain DNS Server, open the DNS application and create a new Zone dedicated for Imagicle (e.g. imagicle.mycompany.com)

Open the DNS Manager and click on Action --> New Zone

🛔 DNS	Manager		- 0	×
File A	ction View Help			
 	Configure a DNS Server	j.		
	New Zone Set Aging/Scavenging for All Zones Scavenge Stale Resource Records Update Server Data Files Clear Cache	Zones Zones varders		
	All Tasks Delete Refresh	>		
	Export List Properties			
	Help			

Create a new zone.

then select "Primary zone"

ew Zone Wizard		>
Zone Type The DNS server supports various types of	zones and storage.	
Select the type of zone you want to create	e:	
Primary zone		
Creates a copy of a zone that can be u	updated directly on this serv	/er.
○ Secondary zone		
Creates a copy of a zone that exists of the processing load of primary servers	n another server. This optic and provides fault tolerand	on helps balance e.
⊖ St <u>u</u> b zone		
Creates a copy of a zone containing or (SOA), and possibly glue Host (A) reco authoritative for that zone.	nly Name Server (NS), Start rds. A server containing a s	of Authority tub zone is not
Store the zone in <u>A</u> ctive Directory (ava controller)	ilable only if DNS server is a	writeable domain

and "Forward lookup zone"

ew Zone Wizard		>
Forward or Reverse Lookup Zone		
You can use a zone for forward or revers	se lookups.	ALL
Select the type of lookup zone you want	to create:	
Eorward lookup zone		
A forward lookup zone translates DNS information about available network s	S names into IP addresses and prov services.	ides
O Reverse lookup zone		
A reverse lookup zone translates IP a	addresses into DNS names.	
	< Back Nevt >	Cancel
	Dary Mext	Cancel

now enter the relevant Zone Name (e.g. imagicle.mycompany.com)

New Zone Wizard	Х
Zone Name What is the name of the new zone?	
The zone name specifies the portion of the authoritative. It might be your organizatio or a portion of the domain name (for exam not the name of the DNS server.	e DNS namespace for which this server is n's domain name (for example, microsoft.com) uple, newzone.microsoft.com). The zone name is
imagicle.mycompany.com	
	< Back Next > Cancel

then confirm the default settings and complete the zone's creation. At the end you should have the new zone listed under the Forward Lookup Zones:



Now right-click on the created Zone and select "New Delegation"

DNS DC DC Forward Lookup Zones D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Name (same as parent folder) (same as parent folder)	Type Start of Aut Name Serve
 imagicle.mycompany.com Reverse Lookup Zones 150.168.192.in-addr.arpa Trust Points Conditional Forwarders Global Logs 	Update Server Data File Reload New Host (A or AAAA) New Alias (CNAME) New Mail Exchanger (MX) New Domain	
	Other New Records DNSSEC	•
	All Tasks	•
	View	•
	Delete Refresh Export List	
	Properties	
	Неір	

as a Delegated Domain Name add *, because we want to delegate the resolution of the whole *.imagicle.mycompany.com sub-domain

New Delegation Wizard	x
Delegated Domain Name Authority for the DNS domain you supply will be delegated to a different zone.	THE REAL PROPERTY OF
Specify the name of the DNS domain you want to delegate. Delegated domain: * Fully qualified domain name (FQDN): *.imagicle.mycompany.com	
< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > C	Cancel

on the next screen, we have to add IPs of the servers delegated to resolve *.imagicle.mycompany.com sub-domain. So, click on Add

New Delegation Wiz	ard
Name Servers You can select one or more name servers to host the d	elegated zone.
Specify the names and IP addresses of the DNS servers delegated zone.	s you want to have host the
Server Fully Qualified Domain Name (FQDN)	IP Address
Add Edit Remove	

add all the UC Suite nodes' IPs and then click OK and confirm the configuration

ter the name of a DNS server rver fully qualified domain nam	that is authoritative for this zone. e (FQDN):	
92.168.100.1		Resolve
Addresses of this NS record:		
P Address	Validated	Delete
Click here to add an IP Addre	SS>	11-
192, 168, 100, 2	An unknown error occurred while valid	Up
3 192.168.100.3	An unknown error occurred while valid	Down

Finally, confirm all the settings and complete the configuration. At the end you should have something like this:



Now, the Domain DNS Server is configured.

Imagicle SimpleFailover installation

The procedure below must be done all Imagicle nodes belonging to the cluster.

In order to install the tool we have to:

- install Nodejs
- unzip application folders
- execute a couple of Powershell scripts

All needed tools are available here. Before to start, copy the Imagicle SimpleFailover zip file to the Imagicle node.

Let's start with the Nodejs installation, so extract from the zip archive the file node-<version>.msi and execute it. Installation is pretty straightforward, just next, next, next.

Now, create the "custom" folder within the UC Suite installation folder. Default is C:\Program Files (x86)\StonevoiceAS):

<UCS_FOLDER>\custom

and unzip the archive into it. At the end, you should have this situation:

```
<UCS_FOLDER>\custom\ImagicleSimpleFailover
<UCS_FOLDER>\custom\pm2-installer-main
```

Now open Powershell as an administrator and execute this command:

cd "<UCS_FOLDER>\custom\pm2-installer-main\service_scripts\"

Now we have to run the installation script, passing these 3 mandatory arguments:

- zoneName: Zone Name to be configured on the local DNS Server (e.g. imagicle.mycompany.com)
- hostname: name of the host on the local DNS Server to modify (e.g. ias)
- domainDNSServer: Domain DNS Server's IP

this is the installation script:

```
.\install.ps1 -zoneName imagicle.mycompany.com -hostname ias -domainDNSServer 192.168.1.2
```

if one of them is missing, the installation process will ask you to do the "Standard installation", in that case you have to abort it, entering "n" or pressing "ctrl+c". **Don't proceed the "Standard installation"**, because it supposes to do some configurations manually.

If everything is ok, you will be prompted to confirm the "Smart installation", just press Enter (default is yes)

Params zoneName, hostname and domainDNSServer are available. Do you want to proceed with Smart Installation? [y/n] [default:y]: y

The installation process will start, executing all the required operations. For your information, the installation doesn't need internet connection.

When the process terminates, execute this script to start the Imagicle SimpleFailover:

.\startApp.ps1

You should see an output like below sample:

PS C:\	Program Files (x86)\Stonevoice	AS\custom	pm2-installer	-main\se	ervice_s	cripts>	.\sta	rtApp.	.ps1						
/\\\ _\/\\ _\/\ _\/		 /\\\\ /\\\//\\ /\\\/__ \\\/\/\\ \\/\/\ 			- - -										
	Runtime E	dition													
	PM2 is a Production Process with a built-in	Manager fo Load Bala	or Node.js app ancer.	licatior	ıs										
	Start and Daemonize \$ pm2 start app.js	any applio	ation:												
	Load Balance 4 insta \$ pm2 start api.js	ances of ap ·i 4	pi.js:												
	Monitor in productio \$ pm2 monitor	on:													
	Make pm2 auto-boot ; \$ pm2 startup	at server 1	restart:												
	To go further check http://pm2.io/	out:													
[PM2][[PM2]	[WARN] Applications imagicle-s: App [imagicle-simplefailover]	implefailo launched	ver not runnin (1 instances)	g, start	ting										
id	name	namespace	e version	mode	pid		uptim	e D		status	s c	pu	mem	user	watching
1	imagicle-simplefailover	default	1.0.0	fork	112	72	0s	0		online	• 0	%	23.9mb	Adm di	
Module															
id	module		version		pid	statu	s I	٥	сри		mem use				
0	pm2-logrotate 2.7.0			1924 onli		1e 0		0%	31.6mb		SYS	TEM			
<pre>PV2) Saving current process list PV2) Successfully saved in C:\Users\Administrator\.pm2\dump.pm2 PS C:\Program Files (x86)\StonevoiceAS\custom\pm2-installer-main\service_scripts> _</pre>															

Try to connect to the Imagicle SimpleFailover dashboard from the local server (only access from localhost is granted), default url is http://localhost:81.

You can also try from another server to point to ias.imagicle.mycompany.com, you should be able to reach the primary node. If you want to try out the fallback to one of the secondary nodes, you can stop IIS on the master node and see if DNS are updated correctly. To do this test, open Powershell on the master node and run this command:

iisreset /stop

then wait some seconds (by default the check is done every 30 seconds when all nodes are OK). You should see on the dashboard the local node status updated to KO. After that, try again to point to ias.imagicle.mycompany.com from another pc and you should be able to reach one of the secondary nodes. After that, start again IIS on the master node:

iisreset /start

and verify from the Imagicle SimpleFailover dashboard that now all the nodes are OK.

You can now close Powershell, the installation is completed.

Additional Configurations to leverage new DNS entry

Ensure that all users access to Imagicle web portal by using the virtual hostname above defined, like: https://ucs.imagicle.mycompany.com

Ensure that all Imagicle-related CUCM XML Phone Services are including the virtual hostname. See below samples:

Phonelock Service URL: http://ucs.imagicle.mycompany.com/fw/Apps/Stonelock/xml/lock/default.aspx

Contact Manager Service URL: http://ucs.imagicle.mycompany.com/fw/Apps/Speedy/xml/directories/default.aspx

Finally, please ensure that Cisco IP Phones are configured to leverage customer's DNS server.

Configuration

Dashboard

Imagicle SimpleFailover has a built-in web dashboard, that can be used to see the status of the all the nodes, based on the results of the configured pollings. The dashboard is accessible only form localhost, pointing to <u>http://localhost.81</u>.

			😱 imagicle	r		
Zone Name: ima Current DNS:	gicle.local					
ias1.imagicle.local ias2.imagicle.local	→ 192.168.4.242 → 10.0.0.0					
Node priority	Node ID	Node IP	Polling ID	Polling Method	Hostname	
Node priority	Node ID node1	Node IP 192.168.4.242	Polling ID poll1	Polling Method	Hostname ias1	
Node priority 10 10	Node ID node1 node1	Node IP 192.168.4.242 192.168.4.242	Polling ID poll1 poll2	Polling Method http telnet	Hostname ias1 ias2	
Node priority 10 10 5	Node ID node1 node1 node2	Node IP 192.168.4.242 192.168.4.242 192.168.4.241	Polling ID poll1 poll2 poll1	Polling Method http telnet http	Hostname ias1 ias2 ias1	

The web page is automatically refreshed every 60s.

Email notifications

Email notifications are enabled by default and they are sent when one of these events happens:

- polling failure: when the polling fails and the previous polling was successful
- polling success: when the polling succeed and the previous polling was failed
- DNS update failure: when there is a failure in DNS updating

The SMTP configuration is taken from the UC Suite. You can see how to configure it here.

The recipient list is taken from the Monitoring service configuration on the UC Suite. More information are available here.

If you change the SMTP parameters or the recipient list, you have to restart the Imagicle SimpleFailover:

- access every Imagicle nodes through a Remote Desktop session
- open Powershell
- execute these commands

```
cd "<IAS_FOLDER>\custom\pm2-installer-main\service_scripts\"
./restartApp.ps1
```

Configuration tests

- 1. From any user's PC, please open the web browser and enter the URL including DNS name: https://ucs.imagicle.mycompany.com The Imagicle UC Suite login page should appear.
- 2. From any IP Phone, access to Imagicle Phone Services. Verify the service is properly working.
- 3. Turn off the Imagicle primary server or disconnect it from the network. Wait a couple of minutes.
- 4. Restart web browser and repeat test #1. The UC Suite login page should still be reachable

5. Repeat test #2 (IP Phone Service access)